AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

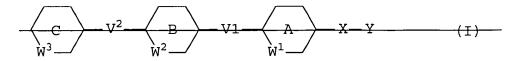
This listing of claims replaces all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application.

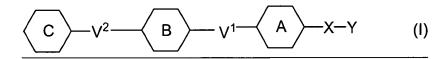
LISTING OF CLAIMS:

(Currently Amended) A method for treating graft immune diseases (chronic GVHD), ulcerative colitis, systemic lupus erythematodes, myasthenia gravis, systemic progressive scleroderma, rheumatoid arthritis, interstitial cystitis, Hashimoto's diseases, Basedow's diseases, autoimmune hemolytic anemia, idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, Goodpasture's syndrome, atrophic gastritis, pernicious anemia, Addison diseases, pemphigus, pemphigoid, lenticular uveitis, sympathetic ophthalmia, primary biliary cirrhosis, active chronic hepatitis, Sjogren's syndrome, multiple myositis, dermatomyositis, polyarteritis nodosa, rheumatic fever, glomerular nephritis, lupus nephritis, IgA nephtopathy, allergic encephalitis, atopic allergic diseases, bronchial asthma, airway inflammation, allergic rhinitis, allergic dermatitis, allergic conjunctivitis, pollinosis, urticaria, food allergy, Omenn's syndrome, vernal conjunctivitis or hypereosinophilic syndrome comprising inhibiting the differentiation from Th0 cells to Th2 cells by administering A pharmaceutical composition for use



as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor comprising a compound represented by Formula (I):





wherein each of ring A and, ring B and ring C is independently an optionally substituted benzene ring; aromatic carbocyclic ring or an optionally substituted 5 or 6 membered heterocyclic ring which may be fused with a benzene ring, and

ring C is an optionally substituted pyridine ring;

when ring A, ring B and/or ring C is an optionally substituted 5 membered heterocyclic ring, W¹, W² and/or W³ is a bond;

X is a single bond, -O-, $-CH_2-$, $-NR^1-$ (wherein R^1 is hydrogen, optionally substituted lower alkyl, lower alkenyl or lower alkylcarbonyl) or -S(O)-p- wherein p is an integer of 0 to 2; Y is hydrogen, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted lower alkenyl, optionally substituted lower alkenyl, optionally substituted acyl, optionally substituted acyl, optionally substituted cycloalkyl, optionally substituted

cycloalkenyl, optionally substituted lower alkoxycarbonyl, optionally substituted sulfamoyl, optionally substituted amino, optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered heterocyclic group;

 R^1 and Y taken together may form $-(CH_2)m-$, $-(CH_2)_2-T-(CH_2)_2-$ wherein T is O, S or NR', -CR'=CH-CH=CR'-, -CH=N-CH=CH-, -N=CH-N=CH-, $-C(=O)-O-(CH_2)_r-$, $-C(=O)-NR'-(CH_2)_r-$ or -C(=O)-NR'-N=CH- wherein m is 4 or 5, r is 2 or 3 and R' is hydrogen, lower alkyl or lower alkenyl;

Y may be halogen when X is $-CH_2$ - or $-NR^1$ - and Y may be optionally substituted lower alkylsulfonyl or

optionally substituted arylsulfonyl when X is -O- or -NR¹-; both V^1 and V^2 are single bonds or one of V^1 and V^2 is a single bond and the other is -O-, -NH-, -OCH₂-, -CH₂O-, -CH=CH-, -C \equiv C-, -CH(OR²)-wherein R² is hydrogen or lower alkyl, -CO-, -NHCHR³- or -CHR³NH- wherein R³ is hydrogen or hydroxy,

or a prodrug, pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.

2. (Currently Amended) The <u>method</u> pharmaceutical composition

for use as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor as claimed in Claim 1

wherein X is -O- or $-NR^1-\underline{,}$ wherein R^1 is hydrogen, lower alkyl or lower alkenyl.

- 3. (Currently Amended) The <u>method pharmaceutical composition</u>

 for use as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor as claimed in Claim 1

 wherein Y is optionally substituted lower alkyl or optionally substituted lower alkenyl.
- 4. (Currently Amended) The <u>method pharmaceutical composition</u> for use as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor as claimed in Claim 1 wherein both of V^1 and V^2 are single bonds.

5. Canceled.

6. (Currently Amended) A method for treating graft immune diseases (chronic GVHD), ulcerative colitis, systemic lupus erythematodes, myasthenia gravis, systemic progressive scleroderma, rheumatoid arthritis, interstitial cystitis, Hashimoto's diseases, Basedow's diseases, autoimmune hemolytic anemia, idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, Goodpasture's syndrome, atrophic gastritis, pernicious anemia, Addison diseases, pemphigus, pemphigoid, lenticular uveitis, sympathetic ophthalmia, primary

biliary cirrhosis, active chronic hepatitis, Sjogren's syndrome, multiple myositis, dermatomyositis, polyarteritis nodosa, rheumatic fever, glomerular nephritis, lupus nephritis, IgA nephtopathy, allergic encephalitis, atopic allergic diseases, bronchial asthma, airway inflammation, allergic rhinitis, allergic dermatitis, allergic conjunctivitis, pollinosis, urticaria, food allergy, Omenn's syndrome, vernal conjunctivitis or hypereosinophilic syndrome comprising inhibiting the differentiation from ThO cells to Th2 cells by administering A pharmaceutical composition for use as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor comprising a compound represented by Formula (Ib):

wherein ring C is an optionally substituted <u>pyridine ring</u>, 5 or 6 membered heterocyclic ring containing 1 or 2 hetero atoms, and when ring C is a 5 membered heterocyclic ring, W³ is a bond and other symbols have the meanings defined in Claim 5,

each of R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰, and R¹¹ is independently hydrogen, halogen, hydroxy, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted lower alkoxy, carboxy or lower alkoxycarbonyl; each of X¹ and X² is independently -O-, -CH₂- or -NH-; each of Y¹ and Y² is independently optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted arylalkyl or optionally substituted lower alkenyl, or a prodrug, pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate

thereof.

7. (Currently Amended) A method for treating graft immune diseases (chronic GVHD), ulcerative colitis, systemic lupus erythematodes, myasthenia gravis, systemic progressive scleroderma, rheumatoid arthritis, interstitial cystitis, Hashimoto's diseases, Basedow's diseases, autoimmune hemolytic anemia, idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, Goodpasture's syndrome, atrophic gastritis, pernicious anemia, Addison diseases, pemphigus, pemphigoid, lenticular uveitis, sympathetic ophthalmia, primary biliary cirrhosis, active chronic hepatitis, Sjogren's syndrome, multiple myositis, dermatomyositis, polyarteritis nodosa, rheumatic fever, glomerular nephritis, lupus nephritis, IgA nephtopathy, allergic encephalitis, atopic allergic diseases, bronchial asthma,

airway inflammation, allergic rhinitis, allergic dermatitis, allergic conjunctivitis, pollinosis, urticaria, food allergy, Omenn's syndrome, vernal conjunctivitis or hypereosinophilic syndrome comprising inhibiting the differentiation from ThO cells to Th2 cells by administering A pharmaceutical composition for use as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor comprising a compound represented by Formula (Ic):

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^{a} \\
N-X^{3} \\
\hline
R^{b} & C
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^{b} & X^{1}-Y^{1} \\
\hline
W^{3} & W^{2} & W^{1}
\end{array}$$
(Ie)

wherein each of ring A and, ring B and ring C is independently an optionally substituted benzene ring;

ring C is an optionally substituted pyridine ring; or an optionally substituted 5 or 6 membered heterocyclic ring containing 1 or 2 heteroatoms, and

when ring A, ring B and/or ring C is an optionally substituted 5membered heterocyclic ring, W¹, W² and/or W³ is a bond;

X¹ <u>is -O-, -CH₂-, or -NH-</u> and Y¹ <u>is optionally substituted lower</u>

alkyl, optionally substituted arylalkyl or optionally substituted

lower alkenyl; have the meanings defined in Claim 5;

 X^3 is -O- or -NH-;

each of R^a and R^b is independently hydrogen, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted lower alkenyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted cycloalkyl, optionally substituted acyl, optionally substituted lower alkoxycarbonyl or optionally substituted lower alkylsulfonyl, or they are taken together to form $R^cR^dC=$ or $-(CR^eR^f)s-$;

each of R^c and R^d is independently hydrogen, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted lower alkenyl, optionally substituted lower alkoxy, optionally substituted lower alkylthio, optionally substituted lower alkylthio, optionally substituted lower alkenyloxy, optionally substituted lower alkynyloxy, optionally substituted cycloalkyl, optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered heterocyclyl or they are taken together with a carbon atom to which they are attached to form optionally substituted cycloalkylidene;

each R^e is independently hydrogen, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy or amino, and each R^f is independently hydrogen, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy or amino;

n is an integer of 0 to 2 and s is an integer of 2 to 6, or a prodrug, pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.

- 8. 10. Canceled.
- 11. (Currently Amended) The <u>method</u> pharmaceutical composition for use as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor as claimed in Claim 5 or 6 wherein one of R^4 and R^5 is hydrogen, hydroxy or lower alkyl and the other is hydrogen or halogen, and both of R^6 and R^7 are hydrogens.
- 12. (Currently Amended) The <u>method</u> pharmaceutical composition for use as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor as claimed in Claim 5 or 6 wherein each of R⁸ and R¹¹ is independently hydrogen, hydroxy, lower alkyl or lower alkoxycarbonyl, and each of R⁹ and R¹⁰ is independently hydroxy, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy or lower alkoxycarbonyl.
 - 13. Canceled.

- 14. (Currently Amended) The $\underline{\text{method}}$ pharmaceutical composition for use as a Th2-differentiation inhibitor as claimed in Claim 5 or 6 wherein one of X^1 and X^2 is -O- and the other is -NH-.
- 15. (Currently Amended) The <u>method pharmaceutical composition</u> for use as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor as claimed in Claim 5 or 6 wherein each of Y^1 and Y^2 is independently optionally halogensubstituted lower alkyl or optionally halogen-substituted lower alkenyl.
- 16. (Currently Amended) The <u>method pharmaceutical composition</u> for use as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor as claimed in Claim 5 or 6 wherein one of $-X^1-Y^1$ and $-X^2-Y^2$ is prenylamino and the other is prenyloxy.
 - 17. Canceled.
- 18. (Currently Amended) The <u>method</u> pharmaceutical composition for use as a Th2 differentiation inhibitor as claimed in <u>claim 1</u>, any one of Claims 1 to 16 wherein the disease is selected from the group consisting of which is a therapeutic and/or prophylactic

agent against ulcerative colitis, systemic lupus erythematodes, myasthenia gravis or lupus nephritis and rheumatoid arthritis.

- 19. Canceled.
- 20. (Currently Amended) A method for inhibiting the differentiation from Th0 cells to Th2 cells comprising administering a compound represented by Formula (I):

wherein each of ring A and ring B is independently an optionally substituted benzene ring;

ring C is an optionally substituted pyridine ring;

X is a single bond, -O-, -CH₂-, -NR¹- (wherein R¹ is hydrogen, optionally substituted lower alkyl, lower alkenyl or lower alkylcarbonyl) or -S(O)-p- wherein p is an integer of 0 to 2;

Y is hydrogen, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted lower alkenyl, optionally substituted lower alkenyl, optionally substituted acyl, optionally substituted cycloalkyl, optionally substituted cycloalkyl, optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, optionally substituted lower alkoxycarbonyl, optionally substituted sulfamoyl, optionally substituted amino,

ζ

optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted 5- or 6membered heterocyclic group;

R¹ and Y taken together may form $-(CH_2)m-$, $-(CH_2)_2-T-(CH_2)_2-$ wherein T is O, S or NR', -CR'=CH-CH=CR'-, -CH=N-CH=CH-, -N=CH-N=CH-, $-C(=O)-O-(CH_2)_r-$, $-C(=O)-NR'-(CH_2)_r-$ or -C(=O)-NR'-N=CH- wherein m is 4 or 5, r is 2 or 3 and R' is hydrogen, lower alkyl or lower alkenyl;

Y may be halogen when X is -CH₂- or -NR¹- and

Y may be optionally substituted lower alkylsulfonyl or optionally substituted arylsulfonyl when X is -O- or -NR¹-;

both V^1 and V^2 are single bonds or one of V^1 and V^2 is a single bond and the other is -O-, -NH-, -OCH₂-, -CH₂O-, -CH=CH-, -C \equiv C-, -CH(OR²)- wherein R² is hydrogen or lower alkyl, -CO-, -NHCHR³- or -CHR³NH- wherein R³ is hydrogen or hydroxy, the compound represented by Formula (I) according to Claim 1 or a prodrug, pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.

21. - 23. Canceled.

24. (New) A method for inhibiting the differentiation from Th0 cells to Th2 cells comprising administering a compound represented by Formula (Ib):

$$R^9$$
 R^8 R^5 R^4 X^1-Y^1 (Ib)

wherein ring C is an optionally substituted pyridine ring, each of R^4 , R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} , and R^{11} is independently hydrogen, halogen, hydroxy, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted lower alkoxy, carboxy or lower alkoxycarbonyl; each of X^1 and X^2 is independently -O-, -CH₂- or -NH-; each of Y^1 and Y^2 is independently optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted arylalkyl or optionally substituted lower alkenyl,

or a prodrug, pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.